Berichte aus der Sozialwissenschaft

Matthias Weiter (Ed.)

# Achieving the MDGs - A Multidisciplinary Perspective

Contributions by international PhD-students at Berlin Universities to support reaching the Millennium Development Goals

> AYUSO AUDRY, Dariela BRÜGGEMANN, Ingar ESSIOMLE, Yawa HINRICHS, Jan JACOBY, Ana Ximena JUNGCURT, Stefan LEGER, Andréanne NUSSBAUMER, Beatriz REDDY, Malgi Prasad SCHOKRY, Abed SRIGIRI, Srinivasa Reddy YAGOUB, Kamal Elmahdi

Shaker Verlag Aachen 2005

#### Bibliographic information published by Die Deutsche Bibliothek

Die Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data is available in the internet at http://dnb.ddb.de.

Copyright Shaker Verlag 2005

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publishers.

Printed in Germany.

ISBN 3-8322-4360-7 ISSN 0945-0998

Shaker Verlag GmbH • P.O. BOX 101818 • D-52018 Aachen Phone: 0049/2407/9596-0 • Telefax: 0049/2407/9596-9 Internet: www.shaker.de • eMail:info@shaker.de

### Table of contents

Int	roduction: Promoting MDG Research in Berlin	_ <u>9</u>
Ma	tthias Weiter	
1.	The growth of the idea of international development after 1945	<u> </u>
2.	The story of the MDGs: Rise of a popular global development concept	1(
3.	Who takes responsibility for results?	13
4.	The MDG-seminar in Berlin	14
5.	Expectations	17
Сог	nmunity Aspects of the Reintegration of Former Child Soldiers	21
Yav	va Ossi Essiomle	
1.	The Reintegration of former child soldiers, the Millennium Declaration 2000 and the Millennium Development Goals	
2.	Communities in West Africa and the reintegration of former child soldiers	24
2.1.	Former child soldiers in West Africa	24
2.2.	The role of the community in terms of reintegration of former child soldiers in W Africa and what must be done so that former child soldiers can be accepted back their communities?	to
3.	Recommendations	32
4.	Conclusion	33
4.	Conclusion	

The Development of Guidelines for the "Emergency Medical Service" and		
Ambulance Equipment in the occupied Palestinian Territory as a Method to		
Help Reduce the Child Mortality Rate and to Improve Maternal Health 37		
Abed Schokry		

1.	Introduction	 38
	1.1. The International context	 38

2.	The profile of the occupied Palestinian territory (oPt), the Palestinian Author	ity
	(PA) and the MDGs	39
	2.1. Economy, Poverty and Capability	40
	2.2. The Health Sector in the oPt	42
3.	The (medical) equipment of ambulances and the MDGs	46
	3.1.Introduction to my work	46
	3.2.Objective	47
	3.3.Method	47
	3.4. The "COMT-Model"	48
	3.5. The environmental factors	50
	3.6.Results	51
4.		
	4.1. Guidelines for Technology	51
	4.2. Guidelines for man (human resources)	52
	4.3. Guidelines for the organization	52
	4.4. Guidelines for the culture (society)	53
5.	Further perspectives	53
То	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct	ion in
	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	
Bec	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55
	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	
Bec	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 55 56
Bec 1.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 55 56
Bec 1.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina atriz Nussbaumer Introduction An integral and participatory approach to the problem 2.1.Rural migration and development 2.2. The biological bias of development strategies and migration issues	55 55 56 56 57
Bec 1.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina atriz Nussbaumer Introduction An integral and participatory approach to the problem 2.1.Rural migration and development 2.2. The biological bias of development strategies and migration issues 2.3. The impact of out-migration	55 55 56 56 57 59
Bec 1.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina atriz Nussbaumer Introduction An integral and participatory approach to the problem 2.1.Rural migration and development 2.2. The biological bias of development strategies and migration issues	55 55 56 56 57 59
Bec 1.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 56 57 59 61 61
Bec 1. 2.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 56 57 59 61 61
Bec 1. 2.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 56 57 59 61 61
Bec 1. 2.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 57 61 61 62 laces
Bec 1. 2. 3.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 56 57 61 61 62 laces 66 67
Bec 1. 2. 3.	wards Millennium Development Goals: Migration and Poverty Reproduct Rural Places. Cases of the Chaco Region in Argentina	55 56 56 56 57 61 61 62 laces

5. Towards achieving the MDG \_\_\_\_\_ 71

ii

Fr	eedom from <i>Fixation</i> with Negative Images of the South: Millennium	
	Development Goals and Education for Sustainable Development	76
Мс	ılgi Prasad Reddy	
1.	Introduction: The two fixations of Millennium Development Goals	<b>76</b> 77 79
2.	Undoing Fixation with the Economic Sphere	80 85
3.	Conclusion: Certain Policy Suggestions	92
	ntural Resource Management and Poverty Alleviation in India: A Study of Approaches to Watershed Development and their Impact on Poverty	
1.	Introduction	97 97 97 97 98
2.	Review of Literature on NRM and Poverty      2.1 Collective Action and Poverty      2.2 A Framework of Concepts	101
3.	Watershed Development In India         3.1 The Watershed Approach         3.2 Evolution of Watershed Development Approaches in India         3.3 Watershed Development and Poverty Alleviation	-107 -107
4.	Current Strategies for NRM and Poverty Alleviation	_ 111
5.	Conclusions	_ 112

Fu	nctional Overlap and Incoherence in International Cooperation – Will the Millennium Development Goals Make International Governance More Efficient?	
Ste	fan Jungcurt	
1.	Incoherence in International Governance	_ 116
2.	Functional Overlap in International Governance	_ 118
3.	Power Relations, Distribution of Gains, Norms and Strategy – Explanations for Incoherence in International Governance	
4.	Measures to Mitigate Incoherence in the Millennium Declaration and the Foll Processes	-
5.	Conclusions	
Th	e Argentine Labour Market in the Face of the International Trade Openin Regional Integration Process	0
An	a Ximena Jacoby	
1.	Introduction Beyond the humanitarian emergency: The labour issues in the Millennium Development Goals	_ <b>135</b> _ 135
2.	The labour market in the face of trade opening and regional integration	_ 137
3.	The Argentine labour market between 1990 and 2000         3.1.Sudden growth of unemployment         3.2.Underemployment and Concealed Unemployment         3.3.Increase of Informal Labour         3.4.Precarization of labour conditions         3.5.Changes in the Composition of Employment	_ 139 _ 140 _ 141
4.	The impact of trade opening and regional integration on the Argentine pattern trade specialization.	of
5.	The impact of trade on industrial employment	

	<ul><li>5.4. Increases in Productivity</li></ul>	150
	exchange	152
6.	The Effect of Trade Opening on Labour Relations	152
7.	Final Considerations	155

# The Private Sector Involvement Policy in Crisis Resolution Experiences in Ecuador, Pakistan and Ukraine\_\_\_\_\_\_159

#### Dariela Ayuso Audry

Introduction		159
1.	The goals: rule-based, predictable and non discriminatory	161           161           163           164
2.	Sovereign debt workouts	164
3.	The Private sector involvement	167
4.	The debt crisis of Ecuador (1999)	171
5.	The debt crisis of Pakistan (1999)	173
6.	The debt crisis of Ukraine (1999)	175
7.	Conclusion	177

#### Agricultural Trade Liberalization and Global Partnership for Development:

	Trade Policy Options for Sudan	180
Ka	mal M. Elmahdi Yagouh	
1.	Introduction	180
2.	Sudan's agricultural trade and trade policy         2.1.Agricultural trade         2.2.Trade policy	<b>183</b> 184 186
3.	A bilateral trade flow model for Sudan 3.1.Background 3.2.Model structure	<b>187</b> 187 189

4.	Simulation results	192
	4.1.Policy scenarios	192
	4.2.Results	192
5.	Conclusions	196

# An Economic Rationale for Reducing the Scope of the TRIPs Agreement \_\_\_\_\_ 200

#### Andréanne Léger

1.	Introduction	200
2.	Intellectual property rights and developing countries 2.1.IPR theory	202
	2.2. A graphical explanation	203
	2.3. Empirical evidence	204
	2.4.Institutional aspects	205
3.	The TRIPs Agreement: Analysis	206
	The TRIPs Agreement: Analysis3.1.Modelling IPR in the international context	207
	3.2.Essential drugs and the TRIPs Agreement	207
4.	Discussion	209
	Discussion 4.1.Developing countries: Looking at global efficiency	209
	4.2. Policy implications	210
	4.3.Potential problems	211
5.	Orphan drugs and least-developed countries	211
	5.1. Orphan drugs	212
	5.2. Least-developed countries	213
	5.3. The current situation	213
6.	Conclusion	214
Ну	/steresis in Structural Change	217
Jai	n Hinrichs	
1.		217
	1.1.Introduction and research question	217
	1.2.Objective	219
	1.3.Approach	220
2.		221
	2.1. Traditional Investment theory	221

vi

	2.2.Real options approach	222
3.	Application	225
	3.1. Investment in sustainability	226
	3.2. Investment in meat production	228
4.	Conclusions	232

# World Population Policy, Concepts, Experience and Perspectives \_\_\_\_\_ 234

#### Ingar Brueggemann

Population Policy and Concepts	235
Demographic Trends	237
Financial Capacity	239
Women's Worlds' Situation	241
Young People	242
Urbanization	243
The Role of Sexual and Reproductive Health	244
Family Planning: the key to Population Policy	246
The World of AIDS	248
Millennium Development Goals	252
Perspectives	253
Concluding Remarks	256

About the Authors		269
-------------------	--	-----