C-LAB Publication

Band 26

Michael Ditze

Bidirectional Cross-Layer Management of QoS Capabilities in Wireless Multimedia Environments

D 466 (Diss. Universität Paderborn)

Shaker Verlag Aachen 2009

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at http://dnb.d-nb.de.

Zugl.: Paderborn, Univ., Diss., 2008

Copyright Shaker Verlag 2009

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publishers.

Printed in Germany.

ISBN 978-3-8322-8018-5 ISSN 1438-3527

Shaker Verlag GmbH • P.O. BOX 101818 • D-52018 Aachen Phone: 0049/2407/9596-0 • Telefax: 0049/2407/9596-9 Internet: www.shaker.de • e-mail: info@shaker.de

Michael Ditze: *Bidirectional Cross-Layer Management of QoS Capabilities in Wireless Multimedia Environments.* ISBN 978-3-8322-8018-5

The massive increase of bandwidth availability in access networks has triggered a shift in consumer computing paradigms toward a progressive deployment of networked multimedia applications. Their transmission across wireless networks imposes new and unique design challenges to the QoS traffic control which requires leveraging of the interaction among individual QoS approaches across different layers in the communication model. The new challenges trace back to imperfect wireless transmission channels and the indeterministic behavior of wireless medium access control schemes. In conjunction with highly fluctuating traffic arrivals of multimedia applications they result in a low utilization of resources and inefficient packet schedules on the communication model's lower layers. On the higher layers, the unpredictably changing environmental conditions claim for an improved adaptation support to adjust the source coding rate to the present network conditions.

This thesis motivates, develops, and implements BiCyQLE, a framework for bidirectional cross-layer management of QoS capabilities in wireless multimedia environments. It is bidirectional in that it improves the utilization and provisioning of scarce wireless network resources toward the lower layers of the communication model. In direction of the higher layers, it performs adaptive source rate control of multimedia transmissions with different levels of granularity. The rate adaptation gracefully adjusts the user-perceived QoS to presently experienced link conditions. The purpose of BiCyQLE is to increase the visual quality and the quality-cost ratio of multimedia transmissions.

The evaluation of BiCyQLE in the ns-2 simulation environment confirms its significant impact on the transmission of multimedia traffic in fluctuating wireless networks. It outperforms several other combinations of QoS approaches, and its individual components are superior to comparable solutions.